

NACIONALNA I SVEUČILIŠNA KNJIŽNICA U ZAGREBU



A kaleidoscope of digital news media in a national library



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ACCOMUNATI STELCUSIA INVERSE

News media at the NSK

[–] 1789.

1st Croatian newspaper – Kroatischer Korrespondent

1992. 1st digitisation project at NUL – articles in Croatian and foreign newspapers covering news from the Croatian War of Independence





opada 1991. panorama

1997.

Library Law - E-legal deposit (online publications)

2004. Croatian Web Archive / Newspapers Digitisation Project







Digital news media collections at the NSK (2004-2014)

- A survey of historic and contemporary news media collections available in two digital library systems
- types of digital news media, formats, size of each collection,
- legal deposit provisions, ingest process
- functionalities of the systems
- users



NACIONALNA I SVEUČLIŠNA HNADBICA U ZAGREBU

Croatian Web Archive (HAW)

Croatian Web Archive National and University Library in Zagreb Hrvatski | Imprint | NUL home page For publishers About HAW Home Documents Harvesting Registration form • Title Search Advanced search lewest entries Croatian Web Archive, the program of the National and University Library in Zagreb, is a collection of Građani glasaju protiv selected material harvested from the Internet and stored on the Library server. The Archive's mission is gathering and long-term preservation of Internet publications as part of the Croatian national Školski portal heritage. Kronike Velike Gorice Browse by subject Hrvataka konferencija viših redovničkih poglavara i Art Ovisation and culture Croatian organisations, poglavarica associations, movements Economy and business Defence and national security Education Svemir Health and health care History and geography Industry and technology Information sciences Law and public administration Literature and languages Mass media and public relations Natural sciences Nature and environment Philosophy and religion Politics Tags Psychology Society Sport and recreation Tourism and travel



NACIONALNA I SVEUČILIŠNA KNAŽNICA U ZAGREBU

Croatian Historic Newspapers





Potetna su anica i saurzaj portala i Politoc i Kontakt i ovjeti Konster



KRADBCA

Table 1. Ingest of the historic andcontemporary news media at theNSK

Туре	Part of legal deposit	Producer	Type of ingest	Method of ingest	Quality control	Adjustment to the system	Other activities during ingest
Digitised newspapers	No	NSK and other heritage institutions	Voluntary deposit	Submitted by heritage institutions	Yes	Yes (image quality, file names and formats)	OCR
Online news media ¹	Yes	Publishers, individuals etc.	Harvesting	Selective harvesting, thematic harvesting, national domain harvesting	Yes	No ²	-
Digital print masters	No	Publishers	(test period – voluntary deposit)	(test period - submitted and harvested)	Yes	Yes (image quality, file names and formats)	OCR



Croatian Legal Deposit

- Croatian Library Law, 1997
- print newspapers, journals etc.
- digital "online publication"
 - web resources

 national and regional newspaper portals, blogs, national and regional news portals, press agency portals and radio & TV portals, e-newspapers (pdf)



WEB/Online news media

- Selective harvesting
- Thematic harvesting
- National domain harvesting

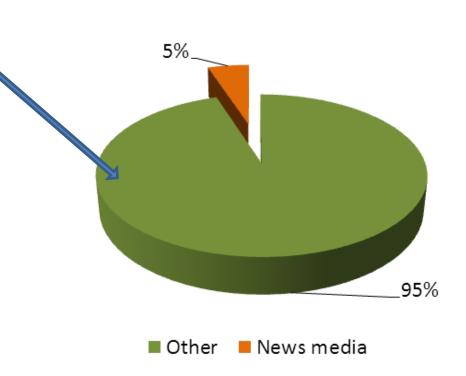


Fig. 1 News media in the HAW



Table 2. Types of archivedonline news media in the HAW

Type of contemporary news media	Number of titles (%)
Regional news portals	146 (50.17%)
National news portals	74(25.43%)
Radio& TV portals	29 (9.97%)
Regional newspaper portals	21 (7.22%)
National newspaper portals	15 (5.15%)
E-newspapers	4 (1.37%)
Press agency portal	1 (0.34%)
Blog	1 (0.34%)



Digital reproduction

- 2010 Croatian Historical Newspaper Portal (1789-1940)
- Collaborative system
- Source of information on digitised newspapers in Croatia
- Plans: Data on libraries holding the title



Digitised newspapers in Croatia

^{в∈т} Stare hrvatske novine						NAKNIŽNICA	
	portal	digitali	zirani	h novi	na k	ulturnabaš	itina
naslovnica	pregledavanje	pretraživanje	o projektu	suradnici	o starim novinama	časopisi	english

>> naslovnica > pregledavanje

digitalizirane novine

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1. Agramer Tagblatt Zagreb : Jugoslovenska štampa, 1888 - 1922	29, 1(1914)	29,73(1914)	NSK
2. Balkan (Zagreb. 1886) Zagreb : D. Kale, 1886 - 1887	1, 1(1886)	2, 5(1887)	NSK
3. Banovac (1888) Petrinja : A. Pirnath, 1888 - 1912	1, 1(1888)	25, 15(1912)	NSK
4. Banovac (1914) Petrinja : D. Benko, 1914 - 1919	25, 1(1914)	25, 39(1914)	NSK
5. Bič (Zagreb) Zagreb : G. Gruenhut, 1883 - 1885	1, 1(1883)	3, 11(1885)	NSK
6. Bjelovarski tjednik Bjelovar : S. Antolić, 1940	1, 1(1940)	1, 3(1940)	NSK
7. Branik. (Sisak) Sisak : V. Bratelj, 1871	1, 1(1871)	1, 104(1871)	NSK
8. Branislav Osijek : M. Polić, 1878 - 1879	1, 1(1878)	2, 27(1879)	NSK
9. Brenculja Dubrovnik : 1901	1, 1(1901)	1, 1(1901)	DKDU

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Digital print masters

- Digital equivalents of printed newspapers, pre-print masters, e-newspapers, PDF versions of the print master etc.
- Not part of the legal deposit
- NSK started negotiations with publishers in 2014

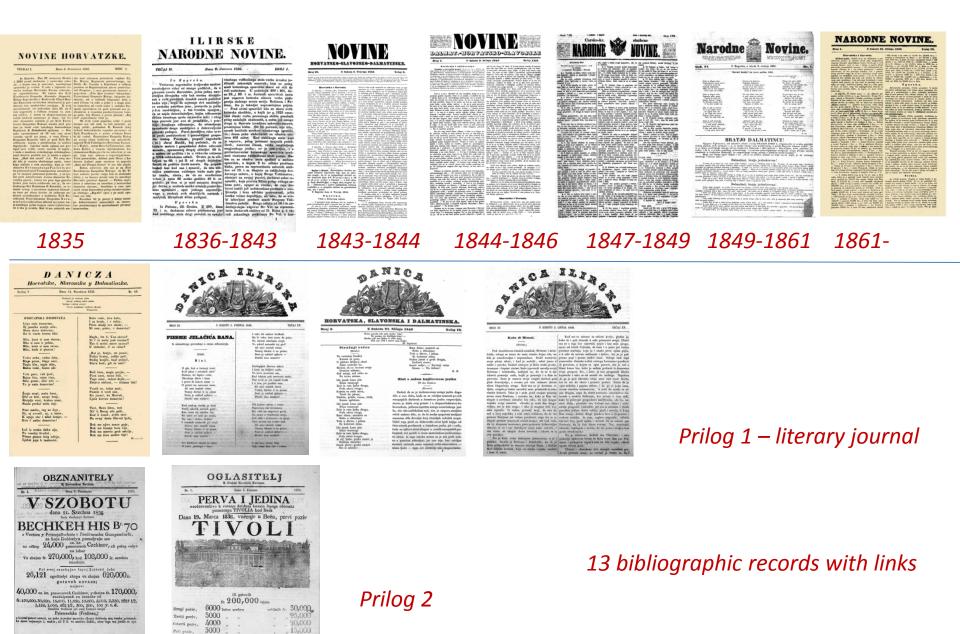


NACIONALNA I SVEUČLIČN KRAŽNICA U ZAGREBU

Table 3. Metadata of analogueand digital news media at theNSK

News media type	Bibliographic description	Descriptive Metadata (Dublin Core) in	ISSN
	(MARC21) in ILS	Digital library system	
Print	Yes	Yes, 19 th century newspapers	Yes
Microfilm	Yes	Minimal description + holdings information	Yes
Selective web	Yes	Yes, both title and archived copies	
harvesting			Yes, mostly
National domain	No	Minimal description	No
web harvesting			
Digitised historic	Yes, completely digitised title	Yes, title and issue	Yes (completely digitised
newspapers			title)
Newspaper	No	No	Under consideration
digital print			
master			

Narodne novine – bibliographic family of 13



Narodne novine + reproductions + CD + web edition – bibliographic family of 50

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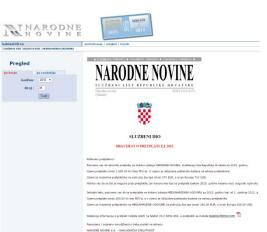




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Ključni naslov	Narodne novine (Zagreb. 1849. Online)							
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Brojčani podaci	Tečaj 15,br.79(2.srpanj 1849)-tečaj 15,br.228(31.prosinac 1849) ; god.16,br.1(2.siečanj 1850)-god.19,br.99(30.travanj 1853).							
Impresum	Zagreb : Lj. Gaj, 1849-1853.							
Izlaženje	Dnevno.							
Reprodukcija	Digitalna preslika. Zagreb: Nacionalna i sveučilišna knjižnica, 2011.							
Prilog	Danica ilirska (Zagreb. 1849. Online) = ISSN 1849-3068							
Drugi medij	Narodne novine (Zagreb. 1849) = ISSN 1333-6983							
Nastavak	Novine dalmatinsko-hervatsko-slavonske (Online) = ISSN 1849-2967							
Nastavlja se kao	Carsko-kr. službene narodne novine (Online) = ISSN 1849-2991							
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Table 4. Size and formats of archived historic and contemporary news media at the NSK

News media type	Number of news media titles	Coverage	News media size in TB	Formats			
Digitised newspapers	119	1789-1940	1.31 TB	image/TIFF, image/ jpeg, application/pdf, text/html			
Online news media	291	2004-2015	3.86 TB	text/html, image/jpeg, image/png, image/gif, application/javascript, etc.			
Newspapers print masters	5	2015	3.7 GB	application/pdf			



Table 5. Conditions of access ofdigital news media at the NSK

Type of news media	Open Access	Restricted access	Access in the library
Digitised newspapers	117	0	4
Online news media	287	4	4
Digital print masters of daily newspapers1	0	1 (test phase)	0



Table 6. Users of the HAW andDNC in 2014

Portal name	Number of	Number of	Number of	Avg. session	Number of	New sessions
	visits	users	page views	duration (min)	pages/session	(%)
Digitised	38,364	20,778	172,615	5.18	4.5	52.15%
newspapers and journals (DNC)						
Croatian web archive (HAW)	21,783	16,526	46,987	1.53	2.16	74.2%



Table 7. Functionalities of theNSK digitised newspapers andharvested online news mediaportals

	Searching				Browsing						
Portal	Simple	Advanced	Full to search	text	Alphabetically (by title)	Subject	Interactive Map	New titles	Timeline	Calendar	Collection
DNC	+	+	+		+	-	+	+	-	+	+
HAW	+	+	+		+	+	-	+	+	-	-

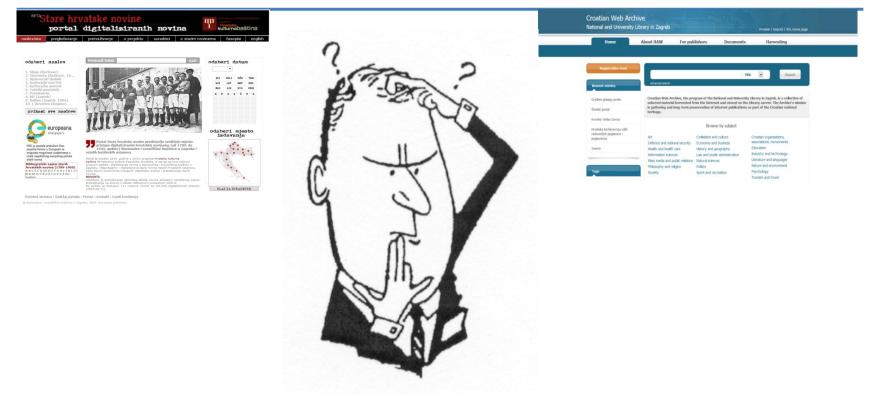
Ability of HAW to provide persistent access to digital media

- An analysis done in 2009
- Self-assessment of Digital Archive of Croatian Web Resources of the National and University Library in Zagreb according to Trustworthy repositories audit & certification: criteria and checklist (TRAC): are we trustworthy enough?



Access/Information retrieval

1789. – 1940. | 1941. – 1995. | 1995. -



user centered design?



NACIONAL NA I SVEUČLIŠNA KRAŽNICA U ZAGREBU





Ukupno naslova: 5468



Početna stranica : Sadržaj portala | Pomoć | Kontakt | Uvjeti korištenja 5 Nacionalne i mendilime knjihota u Zagrebo 2009. Bva prava priddana.



Single access point?

Conclusions

- The results of the survey will be used to produce a comprehensive report of the findings of digital news media characteristics and management
- Decisions are to be made in order to improve legal deposit (especially pre-print masters deposit implementation) and to provide a single access point to all digital news media collections
- The importance of learning from others' experiences!

Thank you! sklarin@nsk.hr kholub@nsk.hr

