

Expanding the Scale of PDF Preservation
to Accommodate a State Press Association through the
Texas Digital Newspaper Program

TEXAS DIGITAL
NEWSPAPER
PROGRAM



Overview

- What is TDNP?
- Initial PDF Newspaper Projects
- The Texas Press Association Archive
- Technology and Standards



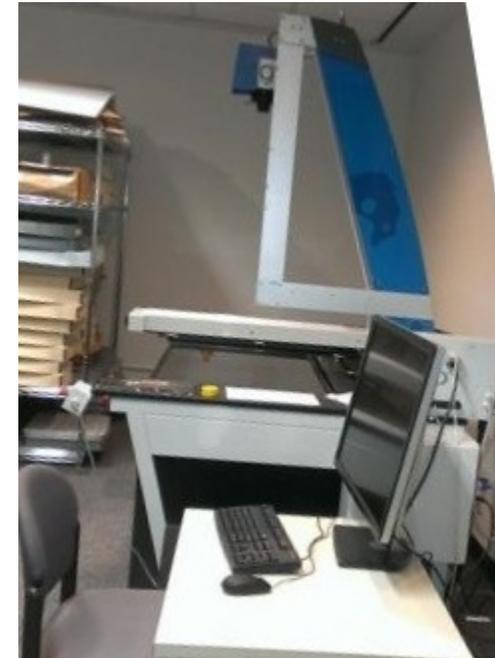
What is TDNP?

About us



What is TDNP?

- Dedicated to preserving Texas newspapers, from any time or place, for any title.
- Thus far, we host nearly 3 million pages of newspapers, dating from 1829 to present.



Statistics for Texas Digital Newspaper Program

Item Usage Added Items More Data

8,681,963 Total Uses / **286,311** Total Items (2,822,790 files) / **280,026** Visible / **6,285** Hidden



Usage by Month/Year

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
2015	220,271	241,844	238,711	100,847									801,673
2014	178,665	165,850	179,184	164,216	227,182	237,335	463,178	172,892	193,984	317,866	174,249	191,622	2,666,223
2013	236,016	246,394	260,614	239,745	214,253	211,501	230,605	260,006	230,506	164,797	174,215	157,953	2,626,605
2012	109,225	106,035	117,329	124,214	112,802	113,189	139,030	130,802	136,328	164,379	201,137	190,694	1,645,164
2011	36,983	41,626	34,802	36,070	36,739	35,884	47,272	47,164	58,449	67,582	75,419	86,971	604,961

The Houston Post. (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 19, No. 270, Ed. 1 Thursday, December 31, 1903

Brief Record Full Record Statistics



Description:	Daily newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.
Creator(s):	Unknown
Location(s):	United States - Texas - Harris County - Houston
Creation Date:	December 31, 1903
Partner(s):	UNT Libraries About Browse this Partner
Collection(s):	Texas Digital Newspaper Program About Browse this Collection Houston Daily Post About Browse this Collection
Usage:	Total Uses: 22 Past 30 days: 22 Yesterday: 1

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Workflow



Initial PDF Newspaper Projects

Preservation on The Portal to Texas History



Initial PDF Newspaper Projects

- Began working with PDFs in 2010.
- Preserved PDF issues after receiving grants to digitize earlier, analog issues.
- Earliest PDF issue is from 18 March 1998 (University of Dallas).
- PDFs were acquired from publishers.
- Permissions granted by publishers.



Initial PDF Newspaper Projects

The Bastrop Advertiser
 Volume 157, Number 21
 Thursday, May 13, 2010
 5th

INSIDE
Bastrop County Emergency Food Bank
BRANCHING OUT
MURKY WATERS
WATCH BOTH WAYS
POLICE BLOTTER

ELECTION RESULTS
Shakeup in water district
 Tahitian Village residents speak loudly with votes for change

INSIDE THIS EDITION
Attorney
 General issues opinion in water district dispute
Canadian
 Wildcats rout River Road in season opener
Jury delivers guilty charge in child sexual assault trial
COMING HOME: A Vietnam Story

Auction helps
Relay For Life event celebrates survivors

COMMUNITY
Relay For Life event celebrates survivors

IN DISTRICT COURT NEWS:
Jury delivers guilty charge in child sexual assault trial

COURTS
Capital murder trial moved to Bastrop County

CRIME
Suspect in child porn case returned to Texas

WEATHER
THURSDAY FORECAST

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WE RECYCLE

INSIDE THIS EDITION
Attorney
 General issues opinion in water district dispute
Canadian
 Wildcats rout River Road in season opener
Jury delivers guilty charge in child sexual assault trial
COMING HOME: A Vietnam Story

The Canadian RECORD
 VOLUME 120 NUMBER 35 THURSDAY 02 SEPTEMBER 2010

COMING HOME: A Vietnam Story
 THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 2010

Sweetwater Reporter
 DEDICATED TO PROUDLY DELIVERING LOCAL NEWS SINCE 1881
 Sunday, January 3, 2010
 www.sweetwaterreporter.com
 Vol. 112, Issue 041 • \$1

Donnie Rannefeld announces intent to file for Nolan County Judge

Donnie Rannefeld has announced his intention to file in the upcoming primary for Nolan County Judge. He is 38 years old and has a B.S. in Business Administration from the University of North Texas. He has worked for the County for 12 years in various capacities, including as a public service, Rannefeld provides a 20-year public service background to serve the citizens of Nolan County. Rannefeld has a wife and two children. He is a member of the Nolan County Bar Association and the Nolan County Chamber of Commerce. He is also a member of the Nolan County Board of Supervisors. He is currently serving as the County Auditor. He is a member of the Nolan County Board of Supervisors. He is currently serving as the County Auditor. He is a member of the Nolan County Board of Supervisors. He is currently serving as the County Auditor.

Students participate in Angel Tree project

Students from the Big Country Athletic Hall participated in an Angel Tree project. They collected gifts for the children of the Big Country Athletic Hall. The gifts were placed in a tree and will be distributed to the children of the Big Country Athletic Hall. The project was a success and the students were proud to help.

Life FFB wishes public a Happy New Year

The Life Fellowship Baptist Church wishes the public a Happy New Year. They are celebrating the start of a new year and are looking forward to a year of growth and service.

Youth to perform theatrical production at MLK Banquet

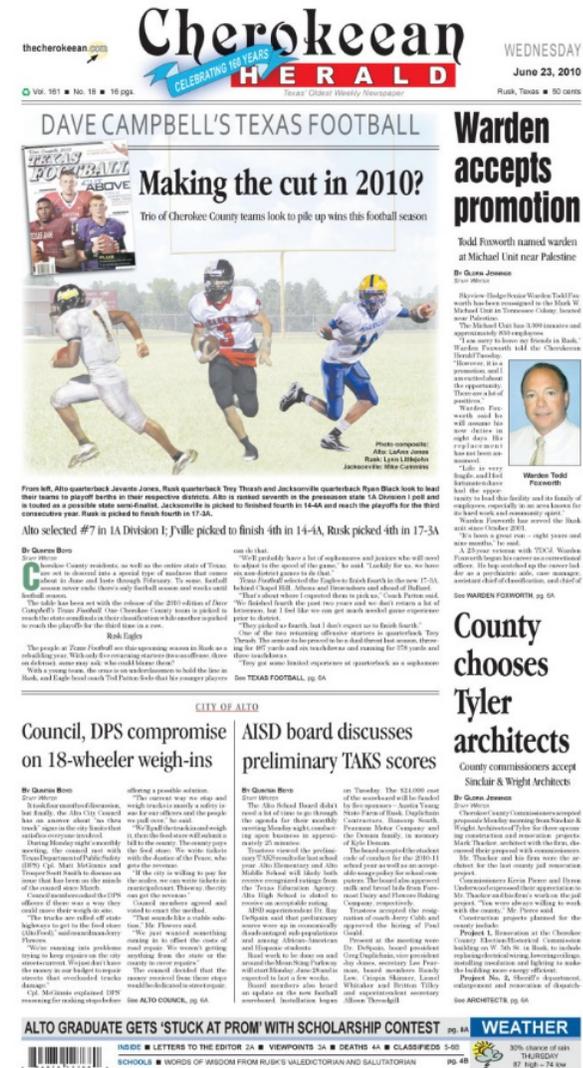
Youth from the community will perform a theatrical production at the Martin Luther King Jr. Banquet. The production is a play about the life of Martin Luther King Jr. and his impact on the world. The youth are excited to perform and to share their story.

Many attend RPMH annual Christmas party

Many people attended the RPMH annual Christmas party. The party was a success and everyone had a great time. There were games, food, and a lot of laughter. The party was a great way to spend the holidays and to bring the community together.

Initial PDF Newspaper Projects

- Flexibility of Portal to embargo gives publishers confidence.
- Example: *Cherokeean Herald*
- When publishers see one successfully-preserved title, they show interest.



Texas Press Association Archive

Preserving Recent Texas History



TPA Archive Partnership

- Collaboration with the Texas Press Association and NewzGroup out of Missouri.
- 12TB of PDF newspapers, prepared for preservation through batch processing of PDF content.
- Range from 2010-August 2014.
- Scheduled transfer of 2014-2015 newspapers from NewzGroup.



TPA Archive Partnership: File Workflow

- QC work performed after batch processing.
- Add initial layer of metadata, pre-OCR.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
01_jpg	4/13/2015 10:46 AM	File folder	
02_pdf	3/9/2015 1:22 PM	File folder	
metadata.txt	3/12/2015 3:38 PM	Text Document	1 KB



TPA Archive Partnership: File Workflow

The screenshot illustrates a file workflow process. It features three main windows:

- File Explorer:** Shows a directory path: `tdnp_born_digital_tpa > 1.ToMetadata_and_Check_Images > 91144-CopperasCoveLeaderPress > 2012071301 > 01_jpg`. A list of 14 JPEG files is shown, with the first file, `91144_07-13-12PIComplete_01.jpg`, selected. A red arrow points from this file to the Quick View window.
- ACDSee Quick View:** Displays the content of the selected image, which is a newspaper page. The page includes a table of contents, an "About Us" section, and a large headline "Wheelch...". A red arrow points from the "About Us" section to the Notepad window.
- Notepad:** A window titled `metadata.txt - Notepad` containing the following text:

```
File Edit Format View Help
volume: 117
issue: 81
note:
```

Red arrows indicate the flow of information: from the file explorer to the Quick View window, and from the Quick View window to the Notepad window.



TPA Archive Partnership: File Workflow

 91582_SundayJune172012_01.abbyy.xml	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	XML File	529 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_01.jpg	2/2/2015 10:03 AM	ACDSee 9.0 JPEG I...	5,452 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_01.txt	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	Text Document	8 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_02.abbyy.xml	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	XML File	880 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_02.jpg	2/2/2015 10:03 AM	ACDSee 9.0 JPEG I...	6,451 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_02.txt	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	Text Document	14 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_03.abbyy.xml	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	XML File	453 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_03.jpg	2/2/2015 10:03 AM	ACDSee 9.0 JPEG I...	4,744 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_03.txt	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	Text Document	7 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_04.abbyy.xml	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	XML File	570 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_04.jpg	2/2/2015 10:03 AM	ACDSee 9.0 JPEG I...	5,798 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_04.txt	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	Text Document	9 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_05.abbyy.xml	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	XML File	672 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_05.jpg	2/2/2015 10:03 AM	ACDSee 9.0 JPEG I...	5,774 KB
 91582_SundayJune172012_05.txt	3/25/2015 5:35 PM	Text Document	11 KB



TPA Archive Partnership: File Workflow

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
- <metadata>
  <title qualifier="officialtitle">The Monitor (Mabank, Tex.)</title>
  <title qualifier="serialtitle">The Monitor</title>
  - <creator qualifier="edt">
    <info>Managing Editor</info>
    <type>per</type>
    <name>Cantrell, Pearl</name>
  </creator>
  - <contributor>
    <info/>
    <type/>
    <name/>
  </contributor>
  - <publisher>
    <info>MediaOne, L. L. C.</info>
    <location>Mabank, Texas</location>
    <name>MediaOne, Limited Liability Company</name>
  </publisher>
  <language>eng</language>
  <description qualifier="content">Semi-weekly newspaper from Mabank, Texas that includes local Cedar Creek Lake area, state a
  <description qualifier="physical">pages : ill.</description>
  <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">Business, Economics and Finance - Communications - Newspapers</subject>
  <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">Business, Economics and Finance - Journalism</subject>
  <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">Business, Economics and Finance - Advertising</subject>
  <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">Places - United States - Texas - Kaufman County</subject>
  <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">Places - United States - Texas - Henderson County</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Kaufman County (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Henderson County (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Mabank (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Gun Barrel City (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Kemp (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="KWD">Seven Points</subject>
  <subject qualifier="KWD">Tool</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Eustace (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="KWD">Payne Springs</subject>
  <subject qualifier="KWD">Log Cabin</subject>
  <subject qualifier="KWD">Enchanted Oaks</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Trinidad (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <subject qualifier="LCSH">Malakoff (Tex.) -- Newspapers.</subject>
  <primarySource>1</primarySource>
  <coverage qualifier="placeName">United States - Texas - Kaufman County - Mabank</coverage>
  <coverage qualifier="timePeriod">mod-tim</coverage>
  <source qualifier=""/>
  <relation qualifier=""/>
  <collection>TDNP</collection>
  <collection>CCLM</collection>
  <institution>UNT</institution>
  <rights qualifier="license">copyright</rights>
  <resourceType>text_newspaper</resourceType>
  <format>text</format>
  <identifier qualifier="LCCN">sn88083774</identifier>
  <identifier qualifier="OCLC">18109674</identifier>
  <degree qualifier=""/>
  <note qualifier="display">Masthead reads, "COVERING THE ENTIRE CEDAR CREEK LAKE AREA."</note>
  <note qualifier="display">Published on Sundays and Thursdays.</note>
  <meta qualifier="hidden">False</meta>
  <meta qualifier="metadataCreator">tgieringer</meta>
</metadata>
```

- Example of batch metadata for PDF issues
- Applied in XML file to sets divided by year and/or by content changes (managing editor, publisher, masthead, etc.)
- Newspapers uploaded with embargo are marked as “hidden”=TRUE.



TPA Archive Partnership: Permissions

- Publishers are busy, hard people to catch.
- When they respond, they respond with interest, with the exception of large-city dailies.
- Embargos have ranged from the most recent 6 months to 3 years.
- The Texas Digital Newspaper Program holds a membership in the Texas Press Association.
- Krahmer attends all TPA annual conventions and summer leadership meetings, along with as many regional Press Association meetings as possible.
- Preservation is about establishing communication, trust.



Collaboration with Publishers

- We have the capability to open or hide issues at publisher's request.
- We can unhide issues when the embargo period expires.

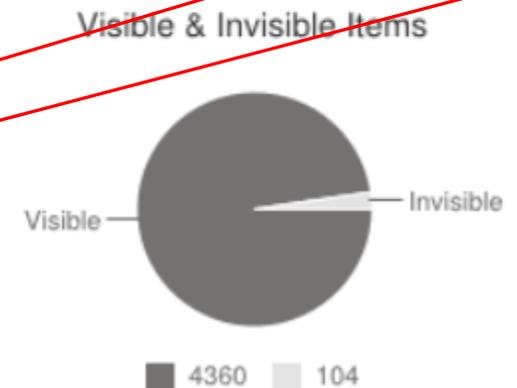
Statistics for Cherokeean Herald

Item Usage

More Data

Totals

Total Number of Items	4,464
Total Number of Visible Items	4,360
Total Number of Hidden Items	104
Total Number of Files	66,167
Total Number of Uses	244,400



Normal Display

Sequence: 1

Permalink

Print View



thecherokeean.com

Cherokeean HERALD

WEDNESDAY January 6, 2010 Rusk, Texas • 92 cents

Vol. 160 • No. 46 • 16 pgs. (Times: United Weekly Newspaper)

RUSK EAGLES 2ND IN SABINE: DROP 18-3A OPENER TO DIBOLL See pp. 1-20

ALTO CITY COUNCIL SET TO STREAMLINE CITY ORDINANCES See pp. 7A

RUSK RESIDENTS RECEIVE HOME GRANTS See pp. 4A

CHEROKEE COUNTY

Primary ballots are finalized

Candidates scurry to file for offices by Monday's deadline

Three Republicans and one Democrat have filed with the Texas Secretary of State for the District 11 state representative position. Republicans filing are incumbent Chuck Hinson, who switched from the Democratic Party to the Republican party, including as Republican on the Michael Bonds and Alan Cain, both Rep. Thomas and Dr. David Smith in Jacksonville. Mr. Cain is from Carthage. Filing as a Democrat is Dr. Richard Harkness of Rusk. State Rep. Robert Nichols, a Republican, is assigned for re-election.

County candidates for public office completed to file through 6 p.m. Jan. 5, 2010, with their respective party chapters.

Filing with Anne Schulz with county Republican chapters, are incumbent county court at law Judge Craig Whitlow, incumbent county judge Tom Harris and challenger James Morris, incumbent district clerk Janet Latta and challenger Ben Terry. Incumbent incumbent county commissioner position 2 Kevin Pivon and challenger Steven Burton and Steve York. Jack E. Hinkle, candidate for commissioner position 1 incumbent position of the same position 1 Brenda Ector. Terry Johnson, candidate for justice of the peace, position 2. St. Charles and Phillip Green, candidates for justice of the peace, position 1 and Brenda Pivon, candidate for justice of the peace, position 1. Incumbent County Treasurer Wayne Morgan, incumbent clerk D. Deborah and challenger Steven Lammey, party chair.

Filing with County Clerk, Democrat, incumbent and challenger, candidates

See CANDIDATES, pp. 7A

JACKSONVILLE



Shelby Norman at Austin Young State Farm Agency makes plans to purchase Girl Scout cookies from Britta Brown, member of the Rusk Girl Scout Troop No. 126. Local scouts collected \$128 for Good Samarians and Meals on Wheels and were able to send more than 100 boxes to soldiers in Afghanistan last year.

Cookie therapy: Girl Scout cookies on sale this Friday

Girl Scout troops in Jacksonville, Ala. and Rusk are set to make their annual sale of cookies.

Sale of Girl Scout cookies for 2010 will start Friday, Jan. 8 and will continue until early February.

The Jacksonville Girl Scout Council, Troop 126, is celebrating its 50th anniversary this year. Troop 126 is located in Jacksonville, Ala. The troop is led by Troop Leader, Louise, former 126th Troop Leader and Troop 126's Troop Leader, Stephanie, who is also the troop's volunteer leader.

Chocolate runs also be made for local charities and American troops abroad. To order, call (903) 443-5443 and ask for a Book/Info in Jacksonville troop.

See LAKE COLUMBIA, pp. 7A

Lake Columbia clears big hurdle

Corps of Engineers accepts Environmental Impact Statement

By Tom Gossard, Missouri River

After six months and 1,000 hours of work, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers has signed off on an environmental impact statement (EIS) for the proposed Lake Columbia Dam on the federal agency's responsibility of issuing a public notice for the EIS on the federal register.

Just as soon as the data is issued by the Department of Defense, a construction work will commence.

During advanced negotiations the American Indian River Indians (AIRI) could begin the process of buying land by the end of this year.

Richard Harkness, general manager of AIRI, said a conference call would hold any delay in the future loss of the river.

"This was the last hurdle for the environmental impact statement," he said. "There will be no more reviews."

His administrative support that the EIS was approved and slight disappointment that a public notice was not yet set.

"It takes a review on the end of the work," he said. "We're clear enough that I can

Technology and Standards

File types, software, and metadata



Filetypes

- The PDF print master is the preservation copy.
- Save this into JPG format at 400 dpi, from which derivatives are created.



Software

- Adobe Acrobat, batch-scripting capabilities
- Batch renaming application
- Python scripts
- Microservices



A file is a file is a file is a . . .

- After conversion, whether from analog to digital, or from one born-digital filetype to another, processing is very similar.
- Regardless of original format, issues are named according to `yyyymmdded`: 1901052301= the issue for May 23, 1901, edition 01, of a newspaper.
- Metadata, with minor differences (“physical description” & bagit information), is the same for all newspapers.



Metadata

- Minor bag-info differences: bag-info files (BagIt) for pdfs contain the following information (red text is unique to PDF materials).

Source-Organization: University of North Texas Libraries

Organization-Address: P. O. Box 305190, Denton, TX 76203-5190

Contact-Name: Mark Phillips

Contact-Phone: 940-565-2415

Contact-Email: mark.phillips@unt.edu

External-Description: Newspaper issues of the "NEWSPAPER NAME HERE" published in

[CITY], Texas. Issues were made available from **born-digital**

PDF printmasters. Partner institution is the [partner library here]. **Master files were PDF printmasters from which derivative JPGs were created.**



Questions?

Email: Ana.Krahmer@unt.edu

Call: 940-565-3367

Visit: <http://texashistory.unt.edu/explore/collections/TDNP/>

